



in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

VEX1050RS



Owner of the declaration: EXHAUSTO AS



Product: VEX1050RS

Declared unit: 1 pcs

pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules: CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 030:2021 Part B for ventilation components **Program operator:** The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number: Ref: NEPD-8571-8232-EN

Registration number: Ref: NEPD-8571-8232-EN

Issue date:

Valid to: 13.12.2029

EPD software: LCAno EPD generator ID: 716272





General information

Product VEX1050RS

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

Declaration number: Ref: NEPD-8571-8232-EN

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 030:2021 Part B for ventilation components

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 pcs VEX1050RS

Declared unit with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,B1,B2,B3,B4,B5,B6,B7,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

Functional unit:

1 ventilation unit

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Alexander Borg, Asplan Viak AS

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

EXHAUSTO AS Contact person: Lars R. Reinemo Phone: +47 63 87 07 70 e-mail: Irr@exhausto.no

Manufacturer:

EXHAUSTO A/S

Place of production:

EXHAUSTO A/S Odensevej 76 DK-5550 Langeskov, Denmark

Management system: ISO 9001

Organisation no:

812 701 002

Issue date:

Valid to: 13.12.2029

Year of study:

2024

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system and has been approved by EPD Norway. NEPDT46 VKEs EPD-generator

Developer of EPD: Rasmus Runge Bechsgaard

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Henning Grønbæk

Approved:

Product

Product description:

VEX1050RS, compact air handling unit with rotary heat exchanger

Product specification

Materials	kg	%
Adhesive	1,11	0,23
Electronic - Unspecified	1,50	0,31
Filter, mineral based	1,18	0,24
Glass fibre reinforced plastic, polyamide	10,15	2,11
Insulation, Mineral based	42,00	8,74
Motor	30,45	6,33
Plastic - Polyamide	0,69	0, 14
Rubber, synthetic	2,78	0,58
Metal - Aluminium	91,00	18,93
Metal - Stainless steel	18,90	3,93
Metal - Steel	274,39	57,08
Other	5,00	1,04
Plastic - Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS)	1,08	0,22
Plastic - Polycarbonate (PC)	0,50	0,10
Total	480,72	100,00

Technical data:

See our calculation tool: EXselectPRO

Market:

Europe.

Reference service life, product

25 years.

Reference service life, building or construction works

50 years.

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit: 1 pcs VEX1050RS

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Energy, water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis. The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Energy, water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all

products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

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Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Adhesive	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Electronic - Unspecified	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Filter, mineral based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Glass fibre reinforced plastic, polyamide	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Insulation, Mineral based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Aluminium	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Stainless steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Motor	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Other	Material composition + ecoinvent 3.6	Supplier data + database	2019
Plastic - Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyamide	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polycarbonate (PC)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Rubber, synthetic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019



			•		-											
Р	roduct sta	ge		ruction ion stage			Use stage End of life stage			Beyond the system boundaries						
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

System boundary:

This EPD is based on a cradle-to-gate with options, modules C1-C3 and module D cf. EN 15804 + A2, in which 100%-weight of the products have been accounted for.

The general rules for the exclusion of inputs and outputs follows the requirements in EN 15804, 6.3.5, where the total of neglected input flows per module shall be a maximum of 5 % of energy usage and mass and 1 % of energy usage and mass for unit processes.

Excluded processes:

- Use of electric screwdrivers during installation (module A5), and disassembly (module C1)

Product stage (A1-A3) includes:

- A1 Extraction and processing of raw materials
- A2 Transport to the production site
- A3 Manufacturing processes

A1-3: The product stage includes all the raw materials, products and energy, transport to the production site, packaging and waste processing up to the "end-of-waste" state or final disposal. The LCA results are declared in aggregated form for the product stage, which means, that the submodules A1, A2 and A3 are declared as one module A1-A3. Construction process stage (A4-A5) includes:

A4: Transportation to the building site, is assumed to be an average of 300km.

A5: Treatment of the plastic folio used as packaging material.

Use stage (B1-B7) includes:

B1: This module has no activity.

B2: To maintain the performance of the ventilation unit and ensure a continuous supply of fresh ventilated air continuously throughout the lifespan, it is necessary to replace the ventilation filters. The production of new filters and the waste treatment of the replaced filters are included in B2. There is calculated with one filter replacement per year, to best fit the market trends. (However, EXHAUSTO recommends replacement of the filters twice a year to maintain optimal IAQ) It is important to note that B2 is modelled for one year and does not represent the lifespan of 25 years.

B3-B5: No repair, replacement, or refurbishment due to damage is expected within the reference service life of 25 years.

B6: No specification regarding use is described in EN 50693:2019. Therefore, the Ecodesign Directive (COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 1253/2014 of 7 July 2014 implementing Directive 2009/125/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to Ecodesign requirements for ventilation units) is used to determine the reference capacity and thus the energy use of the ventilation unit. The Ecodesign requirements specify a reference flow rate set at 70% of the maximum flow rate. The annual operating hours are set to 8,760 hours per year as a conservative approach which is in accordance with the default value that is used in the Ecodesign directive to calculate the SEC (specific energy consumption).

B6 is modelled for 1 year.

B7: This module has no activity.

End of Life (C1-C4) includes: For the end-of-life scenario, a collection rate of 100% is assumed.

C1: No impacts from dismantling have been included in this module it is done manually.

C2: Transportation to local recycling is assumed to be 200km.

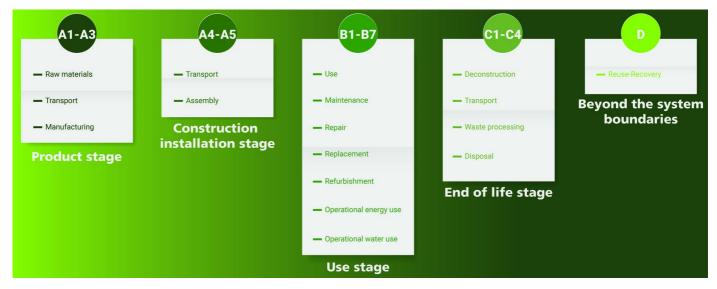
C3: The average waste treatment for the different materials has been utilised.

C4: The average landfilling for the different materials has been utilised.

Re-use, recovery, and recycling potential (D) includes:

D: Potential benefits from recovery and recycling of materials from the product are calculated. The materials are either used as secondary material in a new product system, thus substituting virgin material, or incinerated with energy recovery.

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Additional technical information:



LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	300	0,043	l/tkm	12,90
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, plastic, mixture, to average treatment - A5, inkl. transp. (kg)	kg/DU	0,12			
Maintenance (B2)	Unit	Value			
Filter component - ABS frame (kg) - Europe	kg	1,075			
Filter component - Glass fibre (kg) - Europe	kg	1,17			
Filter component - Glue, Polymeric mastic (kg) - Europe	kg	0,70			
Filter component - Hot glue (kg) - Europe	kg	0,40			
Operational energy (B6)	Unit	Value			
Electricity, Denmark (kWh)	kWh	27035,00000000			
De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Demolition of building per kg of ventilation product (kg)	kg	480,71			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	200	0,043	l/tkm	8,60
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Materials to recycling (kg)	kg	378,47			
Waste treatment per kg Bulk iron waste, excluding reinforcement, sorting plant (kg)	kg	30,45			
Waste treatment per kg wire plastic, municipal incineration - C3 - RoW	kg	1,16			
Waste treatment per kg Electronics scrap, Control units, incineration (kg)	kg	1,50			
Waste treatment per kg Plastics, from incineration (kg)	kg	5,66			
Waste treatment per kg Hazardous waste, incineration (kg)	kg	1,10			
Waste treatment per kg plastic, industrial electronics, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,53			
Waste treatment per kg Rubber, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	2,78			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Waste, scrap steel, to landfill (kg)	kg	31,61			
Waste treatment per kg Copper slag, to landfill, residual material landfill (kg) - GLO	kg	0,75			
Waste, aluminium, to landfill (kg)	kg	6,56			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration per kg wire plastic, from municipal incineration - C4 - RoW	kg	0,17			
Waste, plastic, mixture, to landfill (kg)	kg	7,37			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Electronics scrap, Control units, process of ashes and residues (kg)	kg	1,052			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Plastics, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,13			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration per kg Hazardous waste, from incineration (kg)	kg	0,20			
Waste, mineral wool, to landfil (kg)	kg	43,17			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration per kg plastic, industrial electronics, From municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,036			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Rubber, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,14			
Benefits and loads beyond the system	Unit	Value			

boundaries (D)	Unit	Value		
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	230,60		
Substitution of primary copper with net scrap (kg)	kg	3,79		
Substitution of primary aluminium with net scrap (kg)	kg	83,88		
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	6, 14		
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	92,95		



LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Enviror	mental impact										
	Indicator		U	Init	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4
P	GWP-total		kg C	O ₂ -eq	3,68E+03	2,36E+01	9,51E-03	0	2,18E+01	0	0
P	GWP-fossil	kg		O ₂ -eq	3,66E+03	2,36E+01	9,50E-03	0	2,17E+01	0	0
P	GWP-biogenic		kg C	O ₂ -eq	1,26E+01	9,75E-03	1,31E-06	0	6,26E-02	0	0
P	GWP-luluc		kg C	O ₂ -eq	1,34E+00	8,38E-03	7,29E-07	0	9,11E-03	0	0
Ò	ODP		kg CF	C11 -eq	1,45E-04	5,34E-06	5,71E-10	0	2,15E-06	0	0
Ê	AP		mol I	H+ -eq	2,79E+01	6,77E-02	1,17E-05	0	8,66E-02	0	0
÷	EP-FreshWater		kg	P -eq	1,42E-01	1,88E-04	1,96E-08	0	5,21E-04	0	0
÷	EP-Marine		kg I	N -eq	3,97E+00	1,34E-02	1,07E-05	0	1,79E-02	0	0
æ	EP-Terrestial		mol	N -eq	6,14E+01	1,50E-01	4,20E-05	0	1,96E-01	0	0
	РОСР		kg NM	VOC -eq	1,37E+01	5,74E-02	1,38E-05	0	6,64E-02	0	0
жÐ	ADP-minerals&metals	s ¹	kg S	Sb-eq	6,85E-01	6,51E-04	5,06E-08	0	6,44E-04	0	0
B	ADP-fossil ¹		1	MJ	3,51E+04	3,56E+02	3,92E-02	0	3,22E+02	0	0
%	WDP ¹		r	m ³	4,35E+04	3,45E+02	1,39E-01	0	7,31E+02	0	0
	Indicator	U	Init	B5	B6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
P	Indicator GWP-total		l nit O ₂ -eq		B6 9,14E+03	B7 0	C1 6,34E-01	C2 1,57E+01	C3 3,03E+01	C4 1,58E+00	D -1,03E+03
P		kg C		B5							
	GWP-total	kg Ci	O ₂ -eq	B5 0	9,14E+03	0	6,34E-01	1,57E+01	3,03E+01	1,58E+00	-1,03E+03
P	GWP-total GWP-fossil	kg Ci kg Ci kg Ci	O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq	B5 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03	0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01	1,57E+01 1,57E+01	3,03E+01 3,03E+01	1,58E+00 1,58E+00	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03
P	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic	kg Ci kg Ci kg Ci kg Ci	O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq	B5 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01	0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00
P P	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc	kg Cl kg Cl kg Cl kg Cl kg CF	O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq	B5 0 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01 1,22E+01	0 0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04 5,00E-05	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03 5,59E-03	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02 1,09E-03	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04 2,18E-04	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00 -1,43E+01
P P P	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP	kg Cl kg Cl kg Cl kg Cl kg CF mol H	O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq C11 -eq	B5 0 0 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01 1,22E+01 3,07E-04	0 0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04 5,00E-05 1,37E-07	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03 5,59E-03 3,56E-06	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02 1,09E-03 4,47E-07	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04 2,18E-04 2,26E-07	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00 -1,43E+01 -3,93E-02
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP	kg Cr kg C kg C kg C kg C mol H	$O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ C11 - eq H + - eq	B5 0 0 0 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01 1,22E+01 3,07E-04 3,62E+01	0 0 0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04 5,00E-05 1,37E-07 6,63E-03	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03 5,59E-03 3,56E-06 4,51E-02	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02 1,09E-03 4,47E-07 8,91E-03	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04 2,18E-04 2,26E-07 5,48E-03	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00 -1,43E+01 -3,93E-02 -7,83E+00
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater	kg C kg C kg C kg C kg C mol H kg I	$O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ C11 - eq H + - eq P - eq	B5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01 1,22E+01 3,07E-04 3,62E+01 7,40E-01	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04 5,00E-05 1,37E-07 6,63E-03 2,31E-06	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03 5,59E-03 3,56E-06 4,51E-02 1,25E-04	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02 1,09E-03 4,47E-07 8,91E-03 7,74E-05	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04 2,18E-04 2,26E-07 5,48E-03 9,40E-06	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00 -1,43E+01 -3,93E-02 -7,83E+00 -5,47E-02
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine	kg C kg C kg C kg C mol H kg I kg I	$O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ C11 - eq H + - eq P - eq N - eq	B5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01 1,22E+01 3,07E-04 3,62E+01 7,40E-01 6,10E+00	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04 5,00E-05 1,37E-07 6,63E-03 2,31E-06 2,93E-03	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03 5,59E-03 3,56E-06 4,51E-02 1,25E-04 8,93E-03	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02 1,09E-03 4,47E-07 8,91E-03 7,74E-05 2,69E-03	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04 2,18E-04 2,26E-07 5,48E-03 9,40E-06 2,77E-03	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00 -1,43E+01 -3,93E-02 -7,83E+00 -5,47E-02 -9,61E-01
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Marine	kg Cr kg Cr kg CF mol H kg I kg I	$O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ $O_2 - eq$ C11 - eq H + - eq P - eq N - eq N - eq	B5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01 1,22E+01 3,07E-04 3,62E+01 7,40E-01 6,10E+00 8,70E+01	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04 5,00E-05 1,37E-07 6,63E-03 2,31E-06 2,93E-03 3,21E-02	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03 5,59E-03 3,56E-06 4,51E-02 1,25E-04 8,93E-03 9,99E-02	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02 1,09E-03 4,47E-07 8,91E-03 7,74E-05 2,69E-03 2,86E-02	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04 2,18E-04 2,26E-07 5,48E-03 9,40E-06 2,77E-03 2,11E-02	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00 -1,43E+01 -3,93E-02 -7,83E+00 -5,47E-02 -9,61E-01 -1,07E+01
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Terrestial POCP	kg Cr kg Cr kg CF mol I kg I kg NM kg NM	O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq O ₂ -eq C11 -eq H+ -eq P -eq N -eq N -eq VOC -eq	B5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	9,14E+03 9,04E+03 9,37E+01 1,22E+01 3,07E-04 3,62E+01 7,40E-01 6,10E+00 8,70E+01 1,85E+01	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6,34E-01 6,34E-01 1,19E-04 5,00E-05 1,37E-07 6,63E-03 2,31E-06 2,93E-03 3,21E-02 8,83E-03	1,57E+01 1,57E+01 6,50E-03 5,59E-03 3,56E-06 4,51E-02 1,25E-04 8,93E-03 9,99E-02 3,83E-02	3,03E+01 3,03E+01 1,07E-02 1,09E-03 4,47E-07 8,91E-03 7,74E-05 2,69E-03 2,86E-02 7,39E-03	1,58E+00 1,58E+00 9,53E-04 2,18E-04 2,26E-07 5,48E-03 9,40E-06 2,77E-03 2,11E-02 6,21E-03	-1,03E+03 -1,01E+03 -3,61E+00 -1,43E+01 -3,93E-02 -7,83E+00 -5,47E-02 -9,61E-01 -1,07E+01 -3,90E+00

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additiona	al environme	ntal impact indicators								
	Indicator	Unit	Unit		A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4
	PM	Disease inciden	Disease incidence		1,44E-06	2,11E-10	0	7,56E-07	0	0
()~() E	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -ed	1	5,63E+01	1,56E+00	1,77E-04	0	7,64E-01	0	0
-	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe		1,44E+05	2,64E+02	3,74E-02	0	3,28E+02	0	0
46.* ***	HTP-c ¹	CTUh		1,09E-05	0,00E+00	1,00E-12	0	1,63E-08	0	0
48 E	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh		1,25E-04	2,88E-07	3,50E-11	0	3,49E-07	0	0
Ò	SQP ¹	dimensionles	5	1,09E+04	2,49E+02	6,84E-02	0	6,81E+01	0	0
Inc	dicator	Unit	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	0	1,78E-04	0	1,75E-07	9,61E-07	8,49E-08	1,01E-07	-7,64E-05
(**) 9	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	0	5,73E+02	0	3,74E-02	1,04E+00	7,66E-02	7,50E-02	-4,04E+01
	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	0	2,09E+05	0	4,77E+00	1,76E+02	1,93E+02	4,08E+03	-3,94E+04
44.* ****	HTP-c ¹	CTUh	0	4,11E-06	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,09E-09	1,81E-08	-3,31E-06
48- 02-	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	0	1,36E-04	0	4,33E-09	1,92E-07	9,28E-08	1,21E-06	-1,24E-05
ò	SQP ¹	dimensionless	0	1,93E+05	0	1,11E+00	1,66E+02	6,10E+00	4,43E+01	-4,70E+02

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

EXHAUSTO

esource use										
	Indicator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4
ir G	PERE		MJ	2,95E+03	5,10E+00	9,90E-04	0	1,38E+01	0	0
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	PERM		MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0	0
° ≓ s	PERT		MJ	2,95E+03	5,10E+00	9,90E-04	0	1,38E+01	0	0
Ð	PENRE		MJ	3,46E+04	3,56E+02	3,92E-02	0	2,47E+02	0	0
.Åø	PENRM		MJ	5,53E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0	0
IA	PENRT		MJ	3,51E+04	3,56E+02	3,92E-02	0	2,47E+02	0	0
	SM		kg	3,96E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0	0
F	RSF		MJ	3,62E+01	1,82E-01	2,60E-05	0	7,39E-01	0	0
Ū.	NRSF		MJ	5,56E+02	6,52E-01	6,80E-05	0	3,49E-01	0	0
٢	FW		m ³	1,78E+01	3,81E-02	2,07E-05	0	1,80E-01	0	0
	dicator	Unit	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
i S	PERE	MJ	0	4 045 05						
A.			Ū	1,01E+05	0	4,72E-02	3,40E+00	2,61E+00	6,19E-01	-3,68E+03
tل ال	PERM	MJ	0	0,00E+00	0	4,72E-02 0,00E+00	3,40E+00 0,00E+00	2,61E+00 0,00E+00	6,19E-01 0,00E+00	-3,68E+03
ه ر جړ	PERM PERT	ΓM								0,00E+00
			0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00 -3,68E+03
÷.	PERT	MJ	0 0	0,00E+00 1,01E+05	0	0,00E+00 4,72E-02	0,00E+00 3,40E+00	0,00E+00 2,61E+00	0,00E+00 6,19E-01	0,00E+00 -3,68E+03 -1,17E+04
ар Э	PERT PENRE	MJ	0 0 0	0,00E+00 1,01E+05 1,17E+05	0 0 0	0,00E+00 4,72E-02 8,72E+00	0,00E+00 3,40E+00 2,37E+02	0,00E+00 2,61E+00 1,69E+01	0,00E+00 6,19E-01 1,62E+01	0,00E+00 -3,68E+03 -1,17E+04 0,00E+00
	PERT PENRE PENRM	MJ MJ	0 0 0 0	0,00E+00 1,01E+05 1,17E+05 0,00E+00	0 0 0 0	0,00E+00 4,72E-02 8,72E+00 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 3,40E+00 2,37E+02 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 2,61E+00 1,69E+01 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 6,19E-01 1,62E+01 0,00E+00	
-F.; E) E:	PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT	LM LM LM	0 0 0 0	0,00E+00 1,01E+05 1,17E+05 0,00E+00 1,17E+05	0 0 0 0	0,00E+00 4,72E-02 8,72E+00 0,00E+00 8,72E+00	0,00E+00 3,40E+00 2,37E+02 0,00E+00 2,37E+02	0,00E+00 2,61E+00 1,69E+01 0,00E+00 1,69E+01	0,00E+00 6,19E-01 1,62E+01 0,00E+00 1,62E+01	0,00E+00 -3,68E+02 -1,17E+04 0,00E+00 -1,17E+04
	PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT SM	MJ MJ MJ MJ kg	0 0 0 0 0	0,00E+00 1,01E+05 1,17E+05 0,00E+00 1,17E+05 0,00E+00	0 0 0 0 0 0	0,00E+00 4,72E-02 8,72E+00 0,00E+00 8,72E+00 4,28E-03	0,00E+00 3,40E+00 2,37E+02 0,00E+00 2,37E+02 0,00E+00	0,00E+00 2,61E+00 1,69E+01 0,00E+00 1,69E+01 3,36E-04	0,00E+00 6,19E-01 1,62E+01 0,00E+00 1,62E+01 1,33E-04	0,00E+00 -3,68E+03 -1,17E+04 0,00E+00 -1,17E+04 2,65E+00

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of secondary materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed



End of life - Was	ste									
	Indicator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4
ā	HWD		kg	2,24E+01	1,84E-02	0,00E+00	0	6,52E-02	0	0
Ū	NHWD		kg	9,29E+02	1,73E+01	1,20E-01	0	6,02E+00	0	0
æ	RWD		kg	6,04E-02	2,43E-03	0,00E+00	0	8,21E-04	0	0
Inc	dicator	Unit	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
A	HWD	kg	0	1,55E+01	0	2,57E-04	1,22E-02	5,02E-03	2,11E-01	1,72E+00
Ū	NHWD	kg	0	7,15E+02	0	1,03E-02	1,15E+01	1,82E+00	9,08E+01	-3,25E+02
2	RWD	kg	0	3,69E-01	0	6,06E-05	1,62E-03	6,80E-06	5,89E-05	-3,82E-02

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output	t flow									
Ind	licator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4
$\otimes \triangleright$	CRU	I	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0	0
\$\$	⇔ MFR		kg	7,86E+01	0,00E+00	6,13E-02	0	9,01E-05	0	0
DB	MER	<u>.</u>	kg	5,24E+00	0,00E+00	6,00E-06	0	1,71E+00	0	0
ØD	EEE		MJ	4,11E+00	0,00E+00	9,22E-06	0	8,89E-01	0	0
DU	EET		MJ	6,21E+01	0,00E+00	1,39E-04	0	1,35E+01	0	0
Indicato	or	Unit	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
$\otimes \triangleright$	CRU	kg	0	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
 	MFR	kg	0	0,00E+00	0	4,21E-03	0,00E+00	3,78E+02	2,38E-03	-1,04E-01
Þ₽	MER	kg	0	0,00E+00	0	1,30E-05	0,00E+00	5,59E+00	3,32E-05	-1,37E-02
50	EEE	MJ	0	0,00E+00	0	4,47E-05	0,00E+00	7,00E+00	1,18E-03	-3,35E-02
	EET	MJ	0	0,00E+00	0	6,77E-04	0,00E+00	1,06E+02	1,78E-02	-5,07E-01

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0,00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	0,00E+00

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Denmark (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	338,20	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products											
Indicator	Unit	Unit		A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4		
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	kg CO ₂ -eq		2,36E+01	9,51E-03	0	2,18E+01	0	0		
Indicator	Unit	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	1,26E+04	0	6,34E-01	1,57E+01	3,03E+01	1,60E+00	-1,11E+03		

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

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